

**Third International Symposium**  
**The Role of Non-Arctic States/ Actors in the Arctic Legal Order-making**

**Background materials**

**The Central Arctic Ocean (CAO) Fisheries**

- Declaration concerning the Prevention of Unregulated High Seas Fishing in the Central Arctic Ocean, following the Meeting on High Seas Fisheries in the Central Arctic Ocean, held on 16 July 2015, Oslo. Retrieved from: <https://www.regjeringen.no/globalassets/departementene/ud/vedlegg/folkerett/declaration-on-arctic-fisheries-16-july-2015.pdf>.
- Chairman's Statement of the Meeting on High Seas Fisheries in the Central Arctic Ocean, held on 15–18 March 2017, Reykjavik. Retrieved from: [http://naalakkersuisut.gl/~media/Nanoq/Files/Attached%20Files/Fiskeri\\_Fangst\\_Landbrug/Eng/Chairmans%20Statement%20from%20Reykjavik%20Meeting%202017.pdf](http://naalakkersuisut.gl/~media/Nanoq/Files/Attached%20Files/Fiskeri_Fangst_Landbrug/Eng/Chairmans%20Statement%20from%20Reykjavik%20Meeting%202017.pdf).
- Chairman's Statement of the Meeting on High Seas Fisheries in the Central Arctic Ocean, held on 28–30 November 2017, Washington, D.C.. Retrieved from: <https://oceanconservancy.org/wp-content/uploads/2017/11/Chairmans-Statement-from-Washington-Meeting-2017.pdf>

**Non-Arctic Influence on Arctic Customary Laws and Institutions**

- United Nations Declaration on the Rights of Indigenous Peoples of 2007, A/61/L.67/Annex. Retrieved from: [http://www.un.org/esa/socdev/unpfii/documents/DRIPS\\_en.pdf](http://www.un.org/esa/socdev/unpfii/documents/DRIPS_en.pdf)
- Public Legal Education Association of Saskatchewan, Inc. (2005/2006). *Currents. Exploring traditional aboriginal justice concepts in contemporary Canadian society*. Version 2.0. Saskatoon: PLEA. Retrieved from <http://docs.plea.org/pdf/Currents.pdf>

**Policy-Relevant Science within the Context of the Arctic**

- IDA Science and Technology Policy Institute and Sustaining Arctic Observing Networks. (2017). *International Arctic Observations Assessment Framework*. Washington, DC: IDA Science and Technology Policy Institute; Oslo: Sustaining Arctic Observing Networks. Retrieved from <https://www.arcticobserving.org/images/pdf/misc/STPI-SAON-International-Arctic-Observations-Framework-Report-2017.pdf>
- AMAP. (2013). *AMAP Assessment 2013: Arctic Ocean Acidification*. Oslo: AMAP. Retrieved from <https://www.amap.no/documents/doc/amap-assessment-2013-arctic-ocean-acidification/881>

**The Role of Observers in the Arctic Council**

- Arctic Council. (1998). *Arctic Council Rules of Procedure*. Iqaluit: Arctic Council. Retrieved from: <https://oarchive.arctic-council.org/handle/11374/1783>

- Arctic Council. (2013). *Arctic Council Rules of Procedure*. Kiruna: Arctic Council. Retrieved from: <https://oaarchive.arctic-council.org/handle/11374/940>
- Arctic Council. (2015). *Observer Manual for Subsidiary Bodies as adopted by the Arctic Council at the 8th Arctic Council Ministerial meeting, Kiruna, Sweden, 15 May 2013, and addendum approved by the Senior Arctic Officials at the meeting of the Senior Arctic Officials. Anchorage, United States of America, 20–22 October 2015*. Tromsø: Arctic Council Secretariat. Retrieved from: <https://oaarchive.arctic-council.org/handle/11374/939>

### **Asian States/ Actors in the Arctic Legal Order-making**

- The Government of Japan. (2015). *Japan's Arctic Policy*. Tokyo: The Government of Japan. Retrieved from: [http://www.research.kobe-u.ac.jp/gsics-pcrc/sympo/20160728/documents/Keynote/Japan\\_Arctic%20\\_Policy.PDF](http://www.research.kobe-u.ac.jp/gsics-pcrc/sympo/20160728/documents/Keynote/Japan_Arctic%20_Policy.PDF).
- The Government of the Republic of Korea. (2013). *Arctic Policy of the Republic of Korea*. Seoul: The Government of the Republic of Korea. Retrieved from: [http://library.arcticportal.org/1902/1/Arctic\\_Policy\\_of\\_the\\_Republic\\_of\\_Korea.pdf](http://library.arcticportal.org/1902/1/Arctic_Policy_of_the_Republic_of_Korea.pdf).
- Zhang, M. (2017). *Keynote Speech by Vice Foreign Minister Zhang Ming at the China Country Session of the Third Arctic Circle Assembly*. Reykjavik: Arctic Circle Assembly. Retrieved from: [http://www.fmprc.gov.cn/mfa\\_eng/wjbxw/t1306858.shtml](http://www.fmprc.gov.cn/mfa_eng/wjbxw/t1306858.shtml)
- Joint Statement of the Second Trilateral High-Level Dialogue on the Arctic, held on June 8 2017, Tokyo. Retrieved from: <http://www.mofa.go.jp/mofaj/files/000263104.pdf>